

Fate and transport of steroids in the environment: What goes in, must come out?

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Steroids and the U.S. beef cattle industry

More than 90% of US beef cattle are given growth promoting implants.

The most common implant contains trenbolone acetate and estradiol.



Brand Name	Trenbolone Acetate	Estradiol
Synovex Plus	200 mg	28 mg

Unimplanted



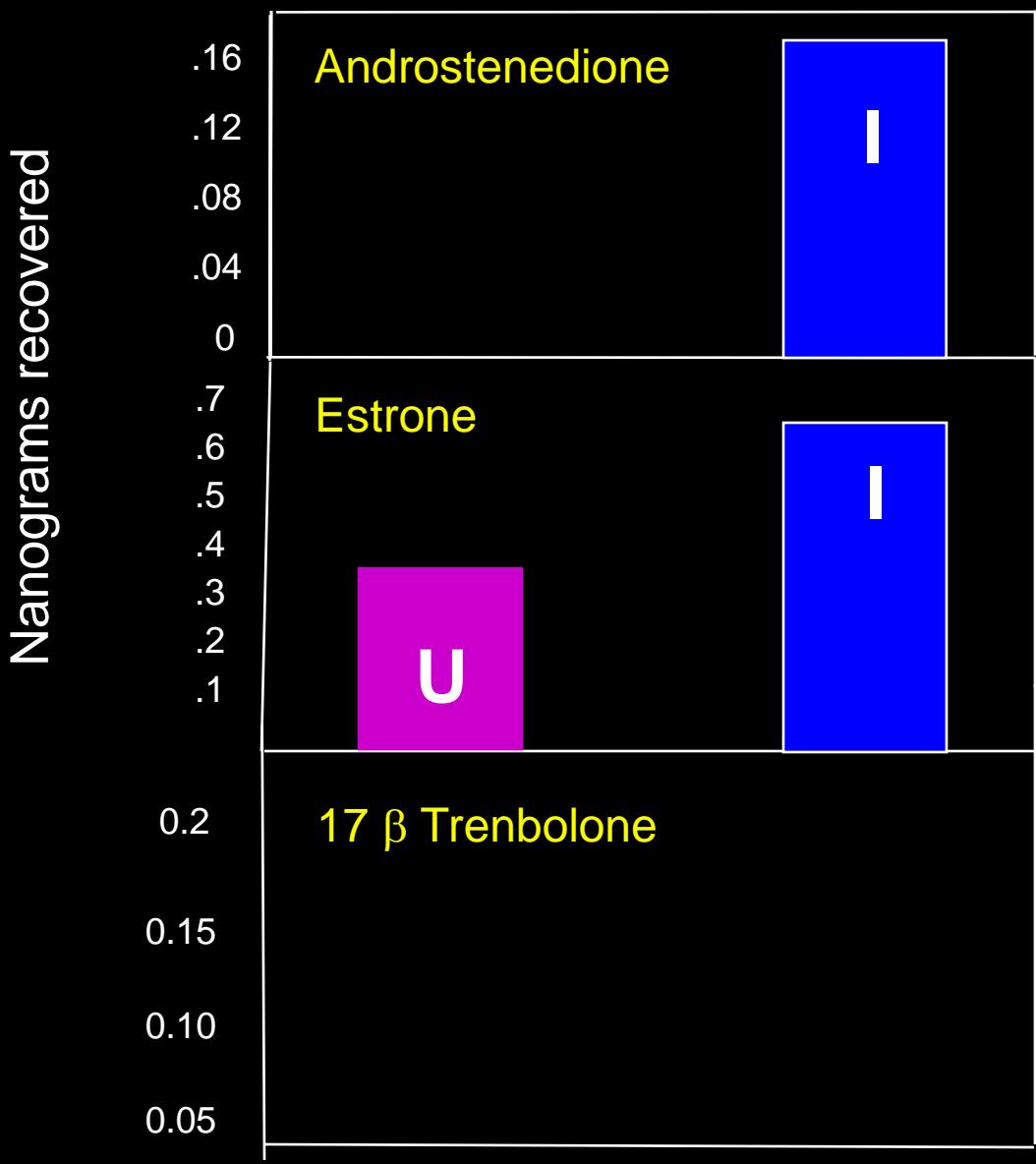
Endogenous steroid metabolites
(but not Testosterone)

Implanted

Trenbolone acetate
Estradiol benzoate

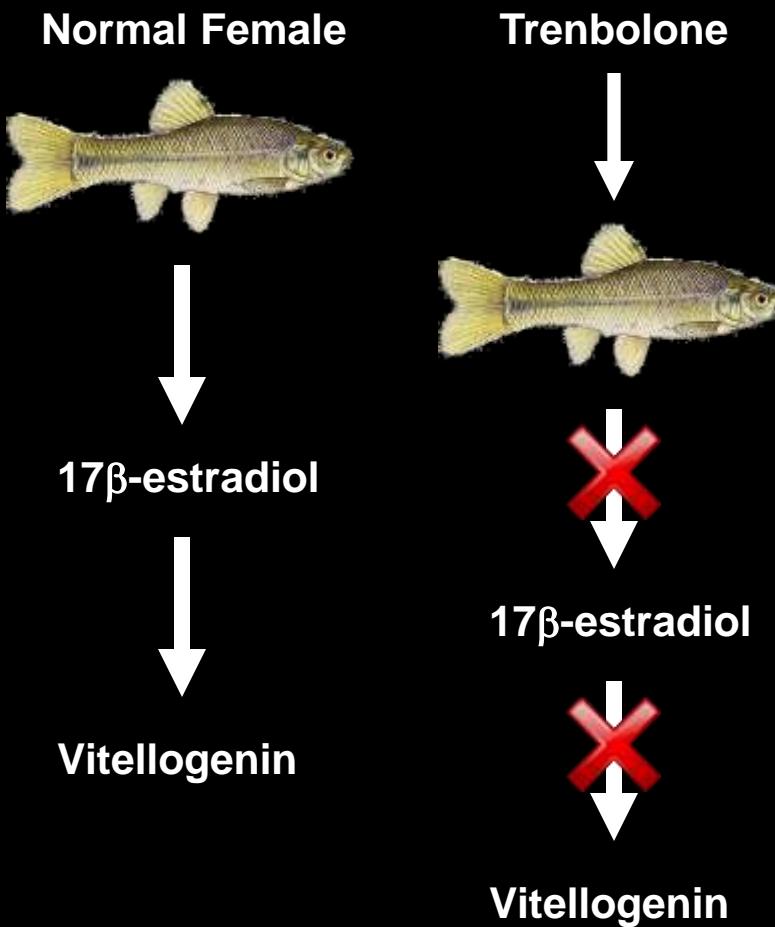


17 α -Trenbolone, 17 β -Trenbolone
17 α -estradiol, estrone

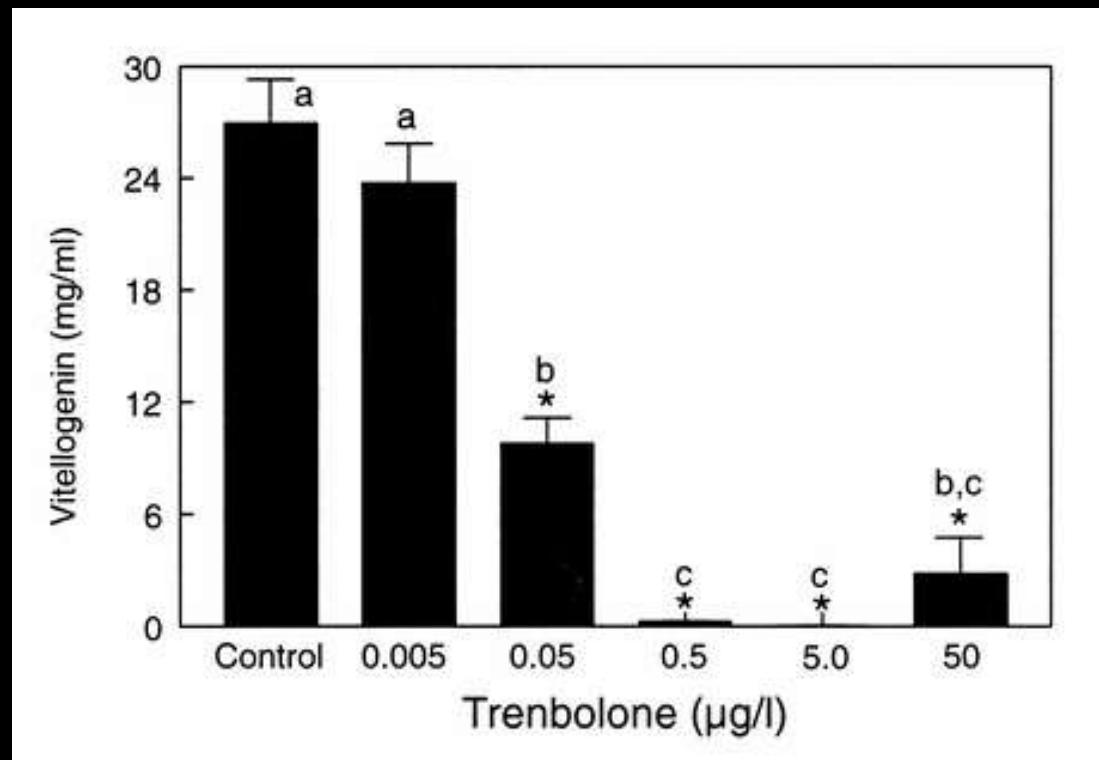


Sellin et al. 2009. Aq. Toxicol.

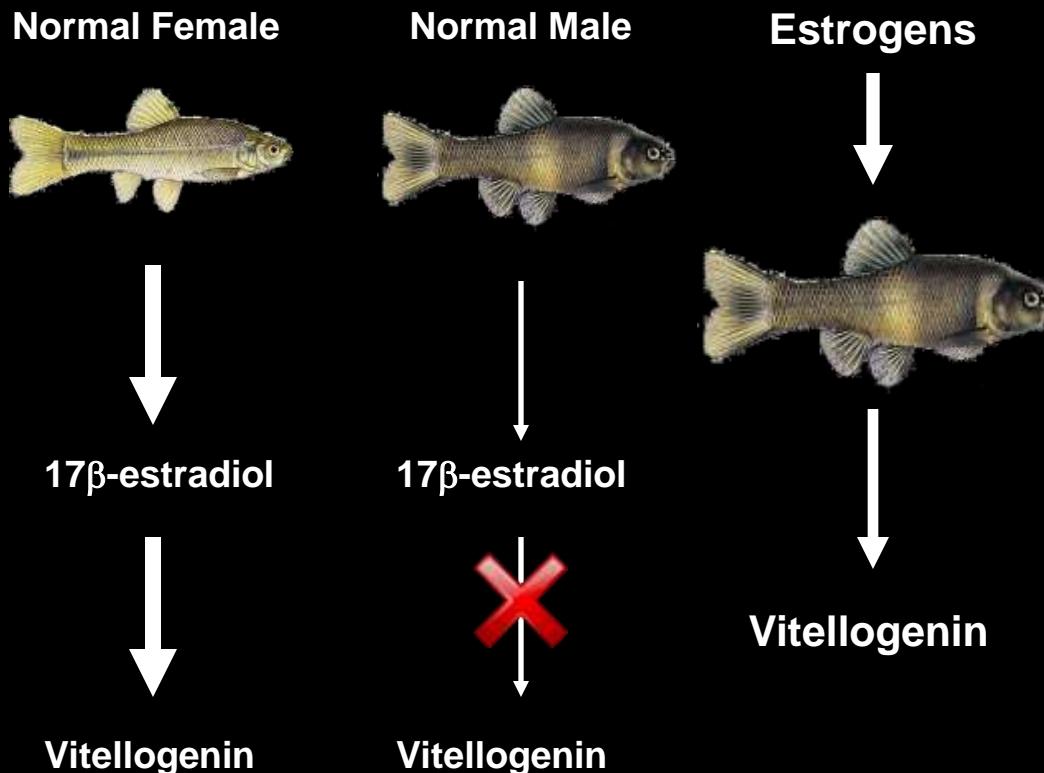
Exposures to exogenous steroids and steroid mimics disrupt the endocrine function of fish.



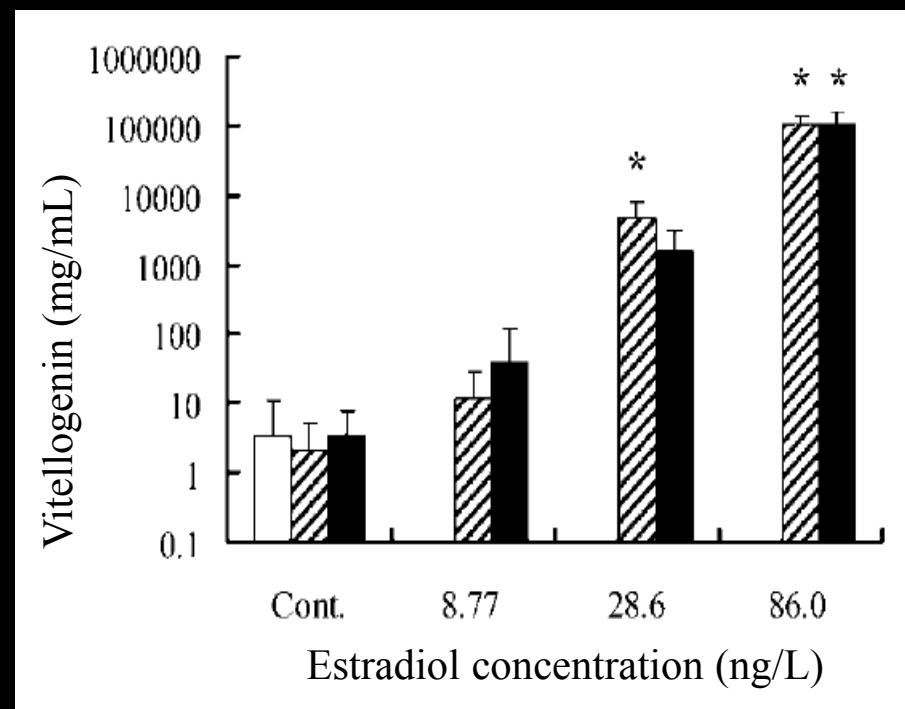
17 β -TB reduces female plasma vitellogenin levels

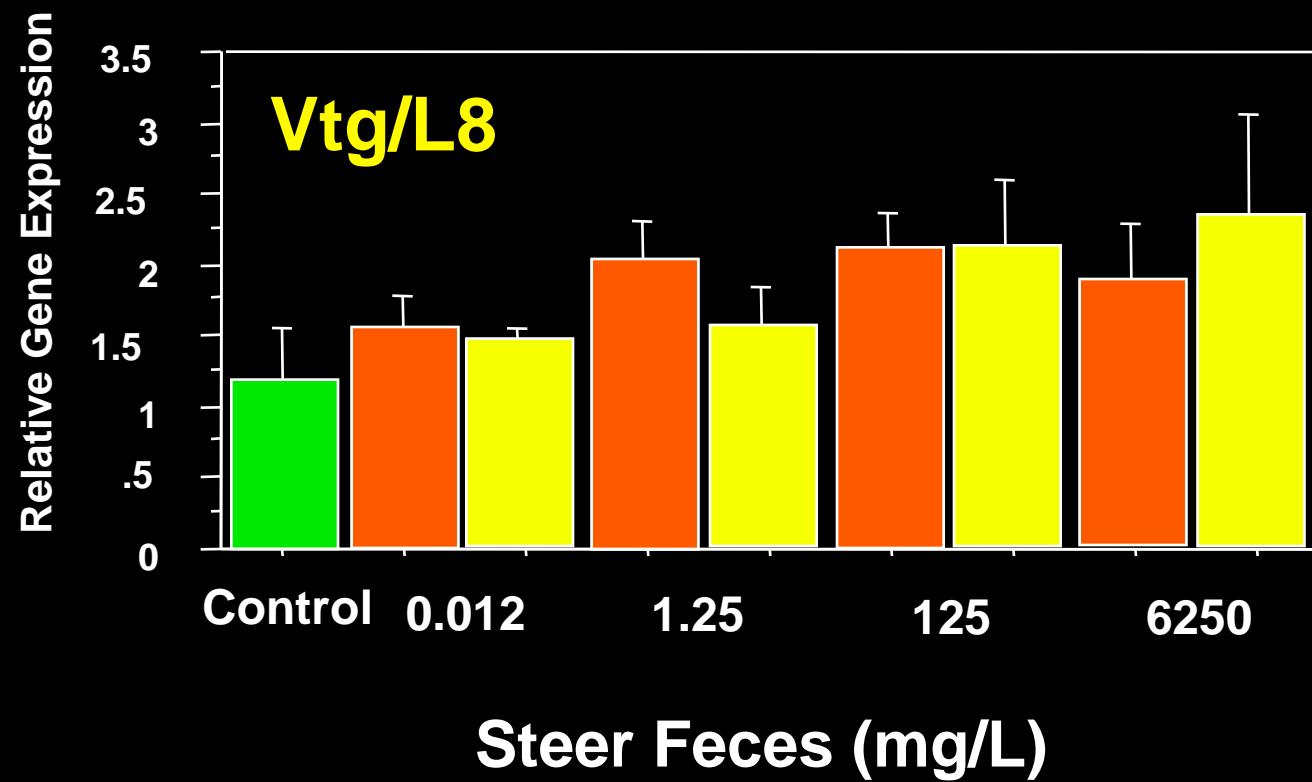


Exposures to steroids and steroid mimics disrupt the endocrine function of fish.

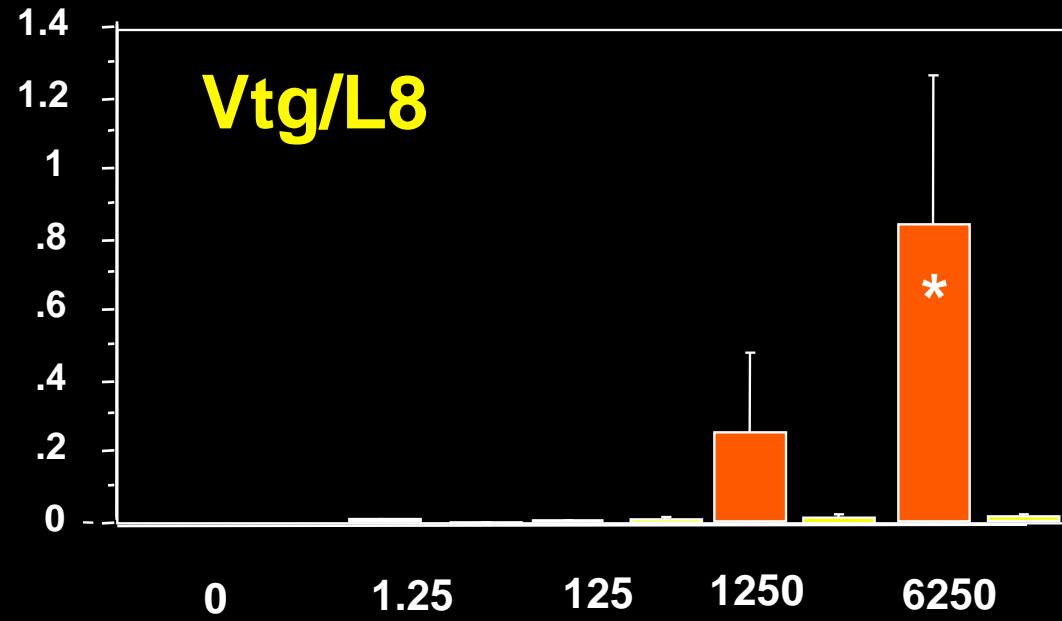


17 β -E₂ increases male plasma vitellogenin levels





Relative Gene Expression



Steer Feces (mg/L)



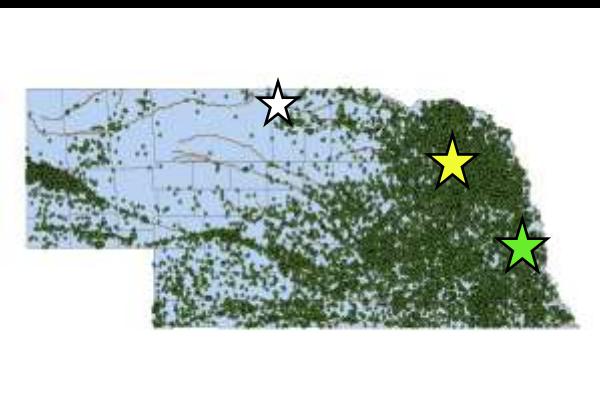
Implanted
Unimplanted

No
TBA,
Estrogenic
effect

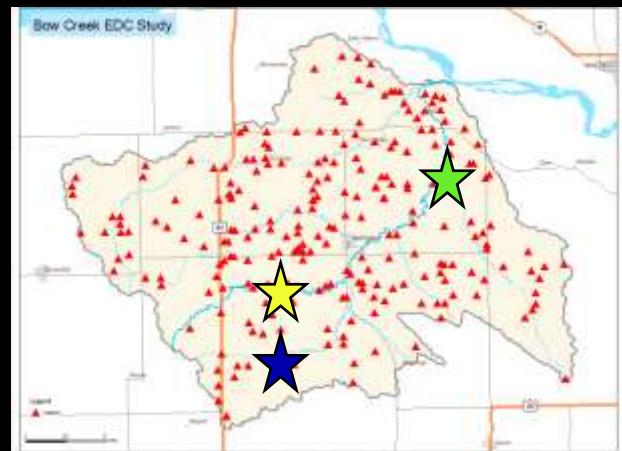


Laboratory
Field



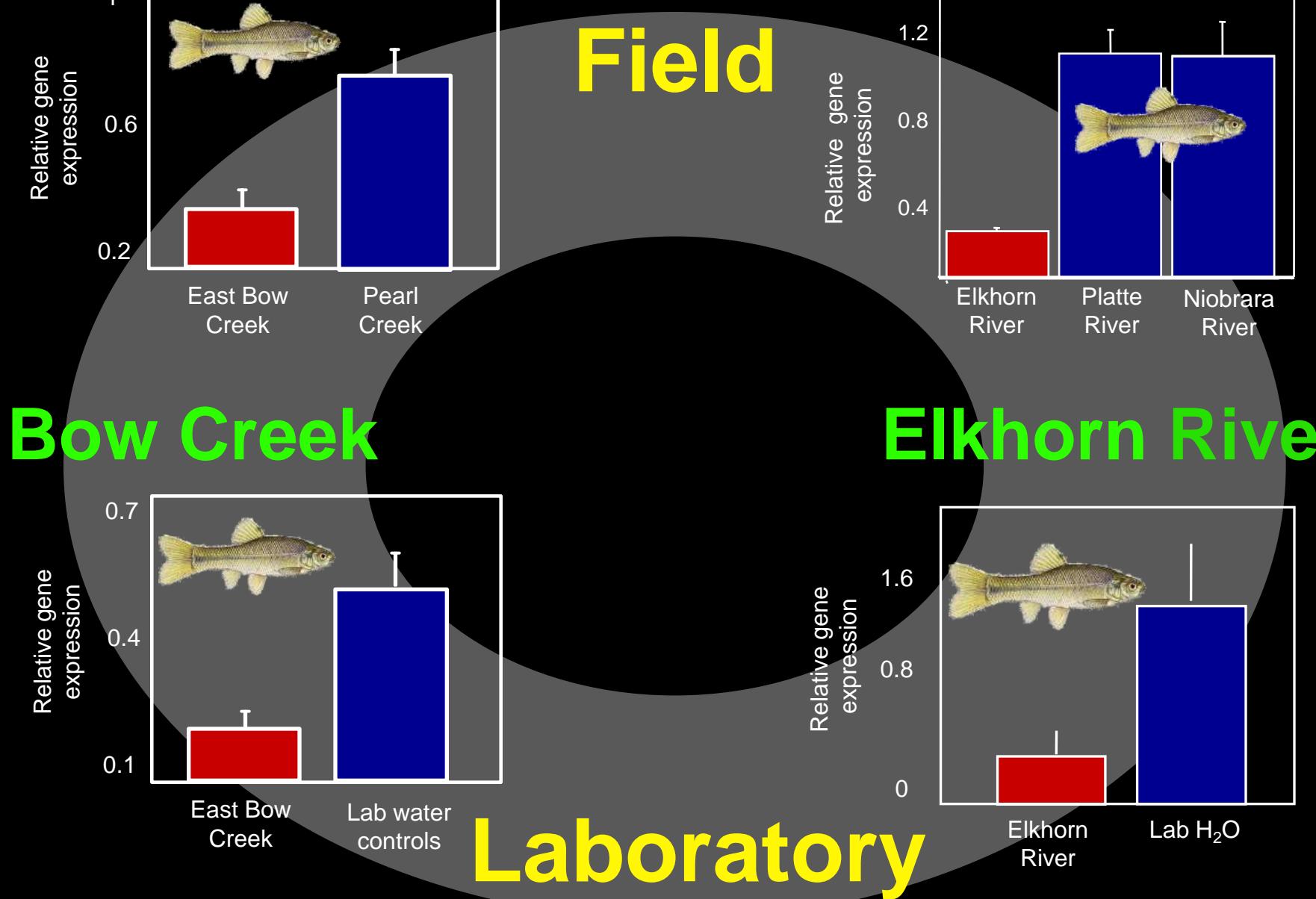


Compound	Niobrara	Platte	Elkhorn
17 β -estradiol	ND	ND	ND
Estrone	ND	ND	ND
Estriol	ND	ND	ND
17 α -trenbolone	ND	ND	ND
17 β -trenbolone	ND	ND	ND



Compound	Pearl Cr.	Bow Cr.	E. Bow Cr.
17 β -estradiol	ND	ND	ND
Estrone	ND	ND	ND
Estriol	ND	ND	ND
17 α -trenbolone	ND	ND	ND
17 β -trenbolone	ND	ND	ND

* detection limit = 1 ng



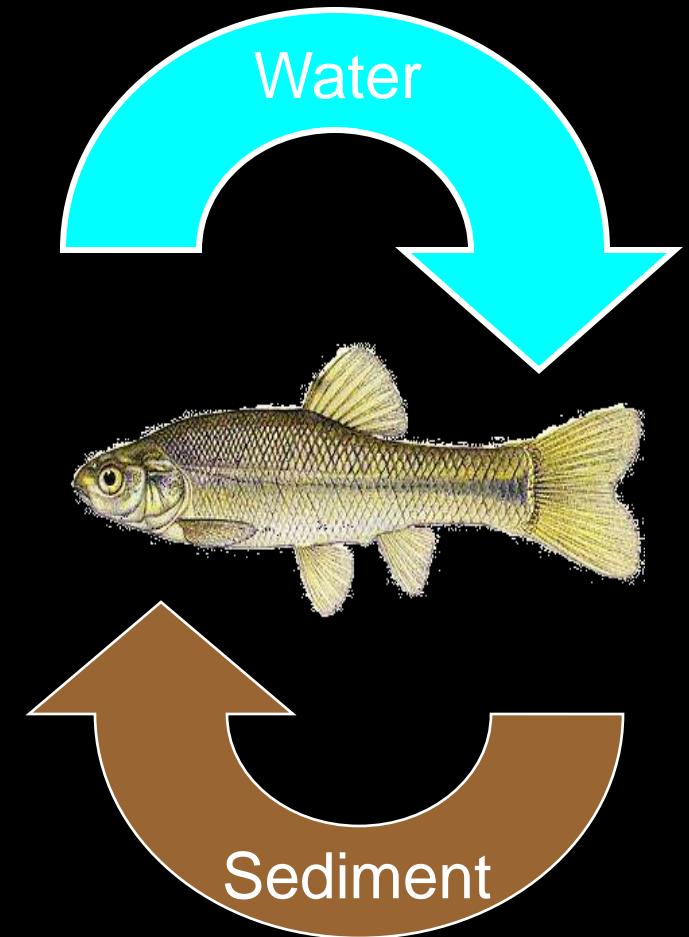
No
TBA,
Anti-
estrogenic
effect

Laboratory

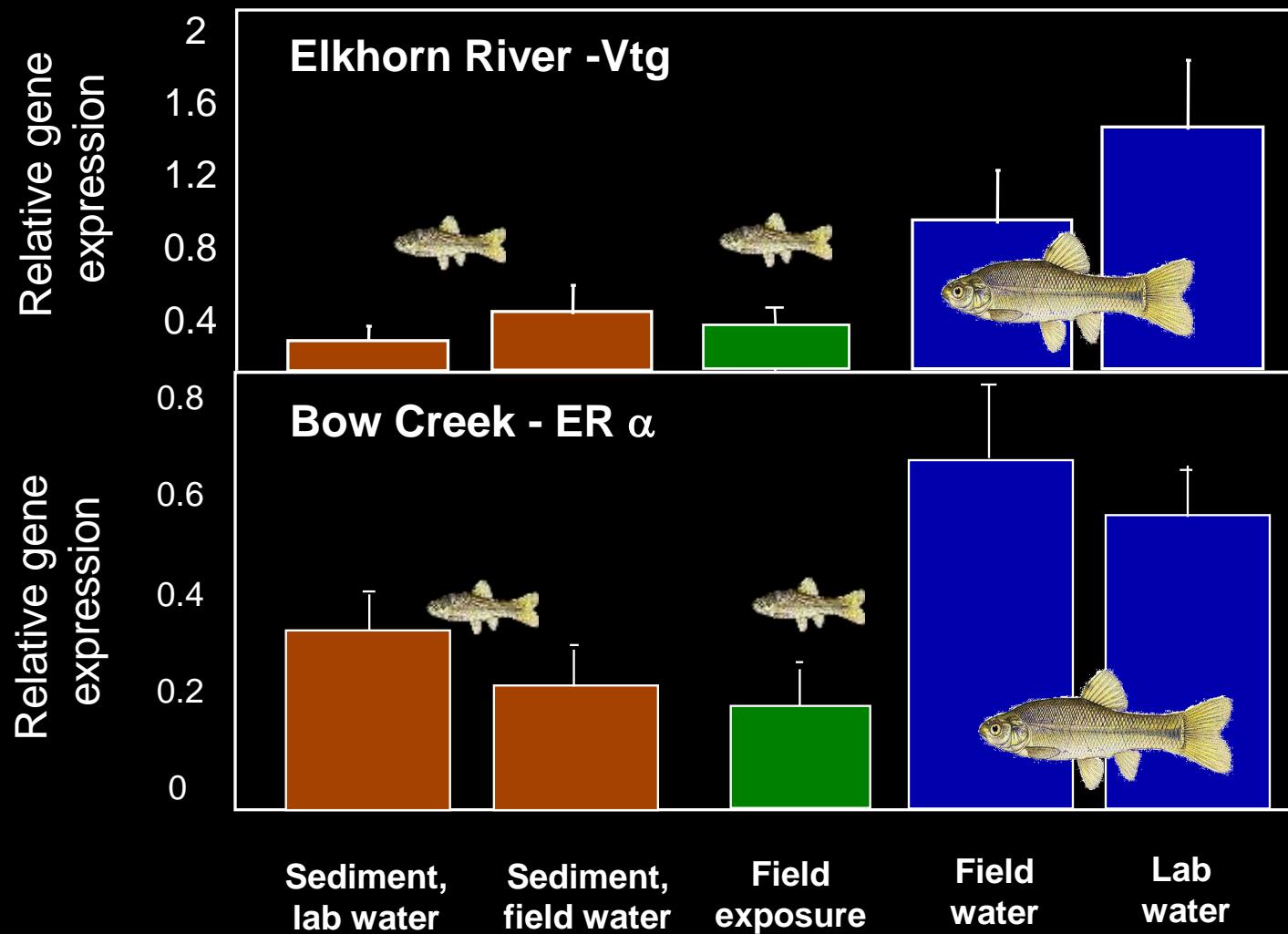
No
TBA,
Estrogenic
effect

Field





Defeminization of female fathead minnows and sediment exposure.



Is the trenbolone in the sediment ?

